

Plant Disease Board

Editor-in-Chief

Wayne L. Pedersen University of Illinois Urbana, IL 61801

Senior Editors

Ann R. Chase
University of Florida
Apopka, FL 32703

Richard S. Hussey
University of Georgia
Athens, GA 30602

Michael McLaughlin
Crop Science Research Laboratory
Mississippi State, MS 39762-5367

Zamir Punja
Simon Fraser University
Burnaby, BC, Canada

Raymond W. Schneider
Louisiana State University
Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1720

Howard F. Schwartz
Colorado State University
Fort Collins, CO 80523

John L. Sherwood
Oklahoma State University
Stillwater, OK 74078

Turner B. Sutton
North Carolina State University
Raleigh, NC 27695-7616

Feature Editor

Craig Rothrock University of Arkansas Fayetteville, AR 72701

Advisors: B. J. Christ, M. A. Hanson, T. Kommedahl, D. E. Mathre, C. E. Windels

Associate Editors: J. E. Ayers, E. J. Braun, E. Brown, L. M. Carris, L. E. Clafflin, J. C. Correll, B. M. Cunfer, L. E. Datnoff, J. W. Demski, W. H. Elmer, F. E. Gildow, D. J. Gumpf, S. Haber, J. S. Hartung, J. Hoy, B. Jaffee, H. J. Larsen, I.-M. Lee, J. D. MacDonald, M. P. McMullen, T. J. Michailides, J. K. Pataky, J. J. Roberts, G. E. Shaner, M. E. Stanghellini, L. E. Sweets, J. A. Thies, A. H. van Bruggen, J. R. Venette, G. R. Watson, W. F. Wilcox, H. T. Wilkinson, D. Wilson, R. S. Ziegler

Editorial Policies

PLANT DISEASE is an official monthly publication of The American Phytopathological Society. This international journal of applied plant pathology publishes original research articles, reports of new diseases and epidemics, and feature articles on needs, approaches, and accomplishments. Research articles acceptable for publication in **PLANT DISEASE** report findings that are repeatable, either through repetition of experiments or through continuity with other findings, or, for long-term experiments, findings that are consistent over a period of years. Authors preparing manuscripts should follow the Instructions to Authors published in the January issue. All opinions, editorials, and papers published in **PLANT DISEASE** reflect the views of the authors and are not necessarily the views of the Society or of the institutions with which the authors are affiliated. The editors reserve the right to reject or accept letters for publication and to edit letters for clarity and conciseness.

Submission of manuscripts: Manuscripts for the Research, New Diseases and Epidemics, and Disease Notes sections should be mailed to: Editorial Office, **PLANT DISEASE**, The American Phytopathological Society, 3340 Pilot Knob Road, St. Paul, MN 55121-2097. Manuscripts should not be submitted to the Editor-in-Chief. Submission implies nonsubmission elsewhere and, if the manuscript is accepted, no publication elsewhere in the same form without consent. Manuscripts from nonmembers as well as from members of the Society will be considered for publication.

Page charges: Because of the high cost of publishing articles in **PLANT DISEASE**, payment of page charges is mandatory. Page charges are subject to change and will not be finalized until the author receives galley proofs. Current charges are \$80 per printed page for members of The American Phytopathological Society and \$130 per printed page for nonmembers, plus \$15 per halftone or composite illustration. Manuscripts not submitted for final processing on computer diskette are subject to a \$50 per article surcharge to cover the costs of copy input. The charge for Disease Notes is \$50 for Society members and \$80 for nonmembers. The author is billed after the article is printed in the journal.

Illustrations: By special arrangement for illustrations in which detail is extremely important, high-quality photographs can be printed on glossy paper. Special printing must be requested when the article is submitted; costs for the extra handling will be determined individually.

Separates: No free copies are supplied. Reprints are available to authors at nominal cost; an order form provided with the proof must be returned with the proof.

Use of material: **PLANT DISEASE** is copyrighted, and anyone wishing to use data or illustrations appearing in this journal in another publication must obtain permission from The American Phytopathological Society and the author(s) of the paper and provide a line crediting **PLANT DISEASE** as the source.

Authorization to photocopy copyrighted material for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by The American Phytopathological Society for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$3.00 per copy of an article is paid directly to CCC, 21 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970. 0191-2917/93 \$3.00 + .00